

Standard ID	Standard Text	Edgenuity Lesson Name
SSS1:	Social Studies Skills Uses critical reasoning skills to analyze and evaluate claims. Enduring Understanding - Social studies skills include the ability to consider multiple viewpoints and weigh the validity of those viewpoints by applying an analysis of evidence.	
SSS1.6-8.1.	Analyze positions and evidence supporting an issue or an event.	Immigration and Migration in the Progressive Era Missionaries and Pioneers in the Pacific Northwest Population and Immigration Reform in the Progressive Era Washington's Labor Movement
SSS1.6-8.2.	Evaluate the logic of reasons for a position on an issue or event.	Immigration and Migration in the Progressive Era Missionaries and Pioneers in the Pacific Northwest Population and Immigration Reform in the Progressive Era Washington's Labor Movement
SSS2:	Uses inquiry-based research. Enduring Understanding - The ability to develop questions is the foundation of a rich social studies experience. Then the ability to answer those questions by planning how to find reliable and credible answers to the questions is the next step to initiate an inquiry.	
SSS2.6-8.1.	Create and use research questions to guide inquiry on an issue or event.	Creating a Multimedia Presentation Writing Workshop: An Informative Essay about Conflict and Settlement
SSS2.6-8.2.	Evaluate the breadth, reliability, and credibility of primary and secondary sources to determine the need for new or additional information when researching an issue or event.	Creating a Multimedia Presentation Indian Wars in the Pacific Northwest Writing Workshop: An Informative Essay about Conflict and Settlement

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SSS3:	Deliberates public issues. Enduring Understanding - Social studies skills include the ability to debate an issue using civil discourse backed with a range of credible sources.	
SSS3.6-8.1.	Engage in discussion, analyzing multiple viewpoints on public issues.	Environmental Issues in Washington
SSS4:	Creates a product that uses social studies content to support a thesis, and presents the product in an appropriate manner to a meaningful audience. Enduring Understanding - Argumentation involves the ability to understand the source-to-evidence relationship, and use evidence to justify a claim and counterclaim.	
SSS4.6-8.1.	Analyze multiple factors, make generalizations, and interpret sources to formulate a thesis in a paper or presentation, while observing rules related to plagiarism and copyright.	Creating a Multimedia Presentation Writing Workshop: An Informative Essay about Conflict and Settlement
SSS4.6-8.2.	Use appropriate format to cite sources within an essay, presentation, and reference page.	Creating a Multimedia Presentation Writing Workshop: An Informative Essay about Conflict and Settlement
C1:	Washington State Civics Understands key ideals and principles of the United States, including those in the Declaration of Independence, Constitution, and other foundational documents. Enduring Understanding - There are key ideals established in state and tribal constitutions that determine the functioning of government.	
C1.6-8.2.	Explain the structure of and key ideals set forth in fundamental documents, including the Washington state constitution and tribal treaties with the United States government.	A Citizen's Rights and Responsibilities Indian Wars in the Pacific Northwest Territorial Government Tribal Government Washington's Constitution

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C2:	<p>Understands the purposes, organization, and function of governments, laws, and political systems.</p> <p>Enduring Understanding - Government in Washington state has multiple levels and branches, with limits and responsibilities that impact the operation of government.</p>	
C2.6-8.2.	Distinguish the structure, organization, powers, and limits of government at the local, state, and tribal levels.	<p>Local Government in Washington</p> <p>State Government in Washington</p> <p>Tribal Government</p> <p>Washington's Constitution</p>
C3:	<p>Understands the purposes and organization of tribal and international relationships and U.S. foreign policy.</p> <p>Enduring Understanding - Washington state maintains important relationships among sovereign states (international and tribal) through both political and economic agreements.</p>	
C3.6-8.2.	Analyze how international agreements have affected Washington state.	<p>Washington and Global Trade</p>
C3.6-8.3.	Recognize that, according to the United States Constitution, treaties are "the supreme law of the land"; consequently, treaty rights supersede most state laws.	
C3.6-8.4.	Explain elements of the agreements contained in one or more treaty agreements between Washington tribes and the United States.	<p>Indian Wars in the Pacific Northwest</p> <p>Territorial Government</p>
C4:	<p>Understands civic involvement.</p> <p>Enduring Understanding - Voting, civil discourse, education in and critical thinking and assessment of the issues, and understanding the function and purpose of government are important to be a good citizen. Citizens can impact the political process through individual and collective action. Citizens need to be informed and have critical thinking skills in order to thoughtfully impact the political process.</p>	
C4.6-8.2.	Describe the relationship between the actions of people in Washington state and the ideals outlined in the Washington state constitution.	<p>A Citizen's Rights and Responsibilities</p> <p>Washington's Constitution</p>
C4.6-8.3.	Employ strategies for civic involvement that address a state or local issue.	<p>A Citizen's Rights and Responsibilities</p> <p>Environmental Issues in Washington</p> <p>Writing Workshop: An Argumentative Essay about the Columbia Basin</p>

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E1:	<p>Economics</p> <p>Understands that people have to make choices between wants and needs and evaluate the outcomes of those choices.</p> <p>Enduring Understanding - By considering alternative choices for economic decisions made by groups and individuals, one can evaluate whether the benefits outweigh the costs of those decisions.</p>	
E1.6-8.2.	<p>Evaluate alternative approaches or solutions to current economic issues of Washington state in terms of costs and benefits for different groups.</p>	
E2:	<p>Understands how economic systems function.</p> <p>Enduring Understanding - Washington's location and geographic regions affect the production of goods and the state's role in the global economy.</p>	
E2.6-8.3.	<p>Analyze the production, distribution, and consumption of goods, services, and resources in societies from the past or in the present.</p>	
E2.6-8.4.	<p>Analyze how the forces of supply and demand have affected international trade in Washington state in the past or present.</p>	<p>Economy of Washington</p> <p>The Postwar Era in Washington</p> <p>Washington and Global Trade</p>
E3:	<p>Understands the government's role in the economy.</p> <p>Enduring Understanding - The way that money is managed by the state, through taxation and spending, impacts the economy of the state. Tribes, as sovereign nations, have independent economies with different government regulations separate from the United States and Washington state.</p>	
E3.6-8.2.	<p>Analyze the role of government in the economy of Washington state through taxation, spending, and policy setting in the past or present.</p>	<p>Economy of Washington</p> <p>Washington and Global Trade</p>
E4:	<p>Understands the economic issues and problems that all societies face.</p> <p>Enduring Understanding - Natural resources and climate impact economic and population development differently in distinct regions of Washington state.</p>	<p>State Government in Washington</p>
E4.6-8.3.	<p>Analyze the distribution of wealth and sustainability of resources in Washington state.</p>	
E4.6-8.4.	<p>Explain the costs and benefits of trade policies to individuals, businesses, and society in Washington state.</p>	<p>Economy of Washington</p> <p>Environmental Issues in Washington</p>
		<p>Washington and Global Trade</p>

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G1:	<p>Geography</p> <p>Understands the physical characteristics, cultural characteristics, and location of places, regions, and spatial patterns on the Earth's surface.</p> <p>Enduring Understanding - There is a relationship between human populations and the physical world that is best understood by examining causes, patterns, and effects of human settlement and migration.</p>	
G1.6-8.3.	<p>Analyze maps and charts from a specific time period to understand an issue or event.</p>	<p>Economy of Washington</p> <p>Geography of Washington</p> <p>Immigration and Migration in the Progressive Era</p> <p>Population and Immigration</p> <p>The Great Depression in Washington</p> <p>The Lewis and Clark Expedition</p> <p>The Postwar Era in Washington</p> <p>Washington's Geographic Regions (Part I)</p> <p>Washington's Geographic Regions (Part II)</p>
G1.6-8.4.	<p>Explain how human spatial patterns have emerged from natural processes and human activities.</p>	<p>Immigration and Migration in the Progressive Era</p> <p>Population and Immigration</p> <p>Settlement of Puget Sound</p> <p>The Great Depression in Washington</p> <p>The Postwar Era in Washington</p> <p>Washington's Geographic Regions (Part I)</p> <p>Washington's Geographic Regions (Part II)</p>
G2:	<p>Understands human interaction with the environment.</p> <p>Enduring Understanding - Migration over time has impacted and been impacted by the natural environment and Native American peoples in Washington state.</p>	
G2.6-8.3.	<p>Explain and analyze how the environment has affected people and how human actions modify the physical environment, and in turn, how the physical environment limits or promotes human activities in Washington state in the past or present.</p>	<p>Economy of Washington</p> <p>Environmental Issues in Washington</p>

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G2.6-8.3.	Explain and analyze how the environment has affected people and how human actions modify the physical environment, and in turn, how the physical environment limits or promotes human activities in Washington state in the past or present. <i>(Cont'd)</i>	Industrialization and Its Impact in Washington Writing Workshop: An Argumentative Essay about the Columbia Basin
G2.6-8.4.	Explain the role of immigration in shaping societies in the past or present.	Immigration and Migration in the Progressive Era Population and Immigration
G2.6-8.5.	Explain examples of cultural diffusion in the world from the past or present.	Immigration and Migration in the Progressive Era Population and Immigration
G3:	Understands the geographic context of global issues and events. Enduring Understanding - Geography impacts issues and events locally and globally throughout history. Societies must learn how to manage and replenish their resources in order to maintain their way of life, to maintain mutually beneficial trade relationships, and to develop or adapt a diverse cultural landscape through migration and settlement patterns.	
G3.6-8.2.	Explain how learning about the geography of Washington state helps us understand global issues such as diversity, sustainability, and trade.	Economy of Washington Environmental Issues in Washington The Fur Trade Washington and Global Trade Washington's Geographic Regions (Part I) Washington's Geographic Regions (Part II) Writing Workshop: An Argumentative Essay about the Columbia Basin
H1:	History Understands historical chronology. Enduring Understanding - History is made up of a series of events that define a society, nation, or state.	
H1.6-8.4.	Analyze a major historical event and how it is represented on timelines from different cultural perspectives, including those of indigenous people.	

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H1.6-8.5.	Explain how themes and developments have defined eras in Washington state history from 1854 to the present:	
H1.6-8.5.1	Territory and treaty-making (1854-1889)	Indian Wars in the Pacific Northwest Settlement of Puget Sound Territorial Government Writing Workshop: An Informative Essay about Conflict and Settlement
H1.6-8.5.2	Railroads, reform, immigration, and labor (1889-1930)	Immigration and Migration in the Progressive Era Industrialization and Its Impact in Washington Population and Immigration Reform in the Progressive Era Washington and World War I Washington's Labor Movement
H1.6-8.5.3	Turmoil and triumph (1930-1974)	Creating a Multimedia Presentation Internment and the Constitution The Great Depression in Washington The Postwar Era in Washington World War II and Washington
H1.6-8.5.4	New technologies and industries in contemporary Washington (1975-present)	Economy of Washington Environmental Issues in Washington Washington and Global Trade Writing Workshop: An Argumentative Essay about the Columbia Basin
H2:	Understands and analyzes causal factors that have shaped major events in history. Enduring Understanding - Social movements, technological developments, and cultural and ethnic groups have shaped Washington state's history.	
H2.6-8.2.	Explain and analyze how individuals and movements have shaped Washington state history since statehood.	Reform in the Progressive Era The Postwar Era in Washington Washington's Labor Movement

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H2.6-8.3.	Explain and analyze how cultures and ethnic groups contributed to Washington state history since statehood.	Creating a Multimedia Presentation Immigration and Migration in the Progressive Era Internment and the Constitution Population and Immigration The Postwar Era in Washington Tribal Government
H2.6-8.4.	Explain and analyze how technology and ideas have impacted Washington state history since statehood.	Economy of Washington The Great Depression in Washington The Postwar Era in Washington Washington and Global Trade Washington and World War I
H3:	Understands that there are multiple perspectives and interpretations of historical events. Enduring	
	Understanding - Social movements, technological developments, and cultural and ethnic groups have shaped	
	Washington state's history.	
H3.6-8.3.	Explain, analyze, and develop an argument about how Washington state has been impacted by:	
H3.6-8.3.1	Individuals and movements.	Reform in the Progressive Era The Postwar Era in Washington Washington's Labor Movement
H3.6-8.3.2	Cultures and cultural groups.	American Indian Cultures in Washington (Part I) American Indian Cultures in Washington (Part II) Creating a Multimedia Presentation Immigration and Migration in the Progressive Era Internment and the Constitution Population and Immigration The Postwar Era in Washington Tribal Government

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H3.6-8.3.3	Technology and ideas.	
		Economy of Washington The Great Depression in Washington The Postwar Era in Washington Washington and Global Trade Washington and World War I
H4:	Understands how historical events inform analysis of contemporary issues and events. Enduring Understanding - By analyzing and interpreting historical materials, historians can identify multiple causal factors that shape major events in Washington state history.	
H4.6-8.2.	Analyze how a historical event in Washington state history helps us to understand contemporary issues and events.	
		Creating a Multimedia Presentation Environmental Issues in Washington The Great Depression in Washington Tribal Government Washington and World War I World War II and Washington
RH.6-8	Reading Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies Key Ideas and Details	
RH.6-8.1	Cite specific textual evidence to support analysis of primary and secondary sources.	
		Immigration and Migration in the Progressive Era Indian Wars in the Pacific Northwest Missionaries and Pioneers in the Pacific Northwest Population and Immigration Reform in the Progressive Era Settlement of Puget Sound The Great Depression in Washington Washington and World War I Washington's Labor Movement World War II and Washington

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RH.6-8.2	Determine the central ideas or information of a primary or secondary source; provide an accurate summary of the source distinct from prior knowledge or opinions.	Immigration and Migration in the Progressive Era Population and Immigration Reform in the Progressive Era Settlement of Puget Sound The Great Depression in Washington Tribal Government Washington and World War I Washington's Geographic Regions (Part I) Washington's Labor Movement World War II and Washington
RH.6-8.3	Identify key steps in a text's description of a process related to history/social studies (e.g., how a bill becomes law, how interest rates are raised or lowered).	State Government in Washington
Craft and Structure		
RH.6-8.4	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including vocabulary specific to domains related to history/social studies.	Environmental Issues in Washington Geography of Washington Population and Immigration Washington's Geographic Regions (Part I)
RH.6-8.5	Describe how a text presents information (e.g., sequentially, comparatively, causally).	Indian Wars in the Pacific Northwest Washington's Constitution
RH.6-8.6	Identify aspects of a text that reveal an author's point of view or purpose (e.g., loaded language, inclusion or avoidance of particular facts).	Immigration and Migration in the Progressive Era Missionaries and Pioneers in the Pacific Northwest Reform in the Progressive Era

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Integration of Knowledge and Ideas		
RH.6-8.7	Integrate visual information (e.g., in charts, graphs, photographs, videos, or maps) with other information in print and digital texts.	Economy of Washington Immigration and Migration in the Progressive Era Population and Immigration Reform in the Progressive Era State Government in Washington The Great Depression in Washington The Postwar Era in Washington Washington and World War I Washington's Geographic Regions (Part II) Washington's Labor Movement World War II and Washington
RH.6-8.8	Distinguish among fact, opinion, and reasoned judgment in a text.	Immigration and Migration in the Progressive Era
RH.6-8.9	Analyze the relationship between a primary and secondary source on the same topic.	The Postwar Era in Washington
Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity		
RH.6-8.10	By the end of grade 8, read and comprehend history/social studies texts in the grades 6-8 text complexity band independently and proficiently.	American Indian Cultures in Washington (Part I) American Indian Cultures in Washington (Part II) Indian Wars in the Pacific Northwest Industrialization and Its Impact in Washington Missionaries and Pioneers in the Pacific Northwest Sea and Land Explorers of the Pacific Northwest Settlement of Puget Sound Territorial Government The Lewis and Clark Expedition Washington and Global Trade

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RH.6-8.10	By the end of grade 8, read and comprehend history/social studies texts in the grades 6-8 text complexity band independently and proficiently. <i>(Cont'd)</i>	Washington and World War I Washington's Geographic Regions (Part I)
WHST.6-8	Writing Standards for Literacy in History/Social Studies Text Types and Purposes	
WHST.6-8.1	Write arguments focused on discipline-specific content.	
WHST.6-8.1a	Introduce claim(s) about a topic or issue, acknowledge and distinguish the claim(s) from alternate or opposing claims, and organize the reasons and evidence logically.	
WHST.6-8.1b	Support claim(s) with logical reasoning and relevant, accurate data and evidence that demonstrate an understanding of the topic or text, using credible sources.	Creating a Multimedia Presentation Writing Workshop: An Argumentative Essay about the Columbia Basin
WHST.6-8.1c	Use words, phrases, and clauses to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among claim(s), counterclaims, reasons, and evidence.	Creating a Multimedia Presentation Writing Workshop: An Argumentative Essay about the Columbia Basin
WHST.6-8.1d	Establish and maintain a formal style.	Creating a Multimedia Presentation Writing Workshop: An Argumentative Essay about the Columbia Basin
WHST.6-8.1e	Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the argument presented.	Creating a Multimedia Presentation Writing Workshop: An Argumentative Essay about the Columbia Basin

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WHST.6-8.2	Write informative/explanatory texts, including the narration of historical events, scientific procedures/experiments, or technical processes.	
WHST.6-8.2a	Introduce a topic clearly, previewing what is to follow; organize ideas, concepts, and information into broader categories as appropriate to achieving purpose; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., charts, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.	Writing Workshop: An Informative Essay about Conflict and Settlement
WHST.6-8.2b	Develop the topic with relevant, well-chosen facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations, or other information and examples.	Writing Workshop: An Informative Essay about Conflict and Settlement
WHST.6-8.2c	Use appropriate and varied transitions to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among ideas and concepts.	Writing Workshop: An Informative Essay about Conflict and Settlement
WHST.6-8.2d	Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the topic.	Writing Workshop: An Informative Essay about Conflict and Settlement
WHST.6-8.2e	Establish and maintain a formal style and objective tone.	Writing Workshop: An Informative Essay about Conflict and Settlement
WHST.6-8.2f	Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented.	Writing Workshop: An Informative Essay about Conflict and Settlement
Production and Distribution of Writing		
WHST.6-8.4	Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience.	Creating a Multimedia Presentation Writing Workshop: An Argumentative Essay about the Columbia Basin Writing Workshop: An Informative Essay about Conflict and Settlement

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WHST.6-8.5	With some guidance and support from peers and adults, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting, or trying a new approach, focusing on how well purpose and audience have been addressed.	Creating a Multimedia Presentation Writing Workshop: An Argumentative Essay about the Columbia Basin Writing Workshop: An Informative Essay about Conflict and Settlement
WHST.6-8.6	Use technology, including the Internet, to produce and publish writing and present the relationships between information and ideas clearly and efficiently.	Creating a Multimedia Presentation Writing Workshop: An Argumentative Essay about the Columbia Basin Writing Workshop: An Informative Essay about Conflict and Settlement
Research to Build and Present Knowledge		
WHST.6-8.7	Conduct short research projects to answer a question (including a self-generated question), drawing on several sources and generating additional related, focused questions that allow for multiple avenues of exploration.	Creating a Multimedia Presentation Writing Workshop: An Argumentative Essay about the Columbia Basin Writing Workshop: An Informative Essay about Conflict and Settlement
WHST.6-8.8	Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, using search terms effectively; assess the credibility and accuracy of each source; and quote or paraphrase the data and conclusions of others while avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.	Creating a Multimedia Presentation Writing Workshop: An Argumentative Essay about the Columbia Basin Writing Workshop: An Informative Essay about Conflict and Settlement

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WHST.6-8.9	Draw evidence from informational texts to support analysis reflection, and research.	Creating a Multimedia Presentation Writing Workshop: An Argumentative Essay about the Columbia Basin Writing Workshop: An Informative Essay about Conflict and Settlement
Range of Writing		
WHST.6-8.10	Write routinely over extended time frames (time for reflection and revision) and shorter time frames (a single sitting or a day or two) for a range of discipline-specific tasks, purposes, and audiences.	A Citizen's Rights and Responsibilities American Indian Cultures in Washington (Part I) Creating a Multimedia Presentation Environmental Issues in Washington Immigration and Migration in the Progressive Era Indian Wars in the Pacific Northwest Industrialization and Its Impact in Washington Internment and the Constitution Missionaries and Pioneers in the Pacific Northwest Reform in the Progressive Era Territorial Government The Fur Trade The Great Depression in Washington The Lewis and Clark Expedition The Postwar Era in Washington Tribal Government Washington and Global Trade Washington's Constitution Washington's Labor Movement World War II and Washington Writing Workshop: An Argumentative Essay about the Columbia Basin Writing Workshop: An Informative Essay about Conflict and Settlement